Current Affairs · GS - II

Examine the factors behind India's growing diplomatic engagement and discuss the challenges it faces in strengthening its global role.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Strategic autonomy, economic growth, Global South, multi-alignment, soft power, multipolarity, geopolitical competition.

Model Answer

Introduction

India's expanding economic capacity, diplomatic outreach and participation in multilateral forums have increased its engagement with global affairs.

Main Body

Factors Strengthening India's Global Role

1. Economic potential: A large market and expanding economy increase India's relevance to global trade and investment.
2. Strategic autonomy: Independent decision-making allows India to engage with diverse international partners.
3. Global South leadership: India advocates greater representation of developing countries in global institutions.

4. Multi-alignment: Cooperation with Europe, the United States, Russia and other partners serves different national interests.
5. Soft power: India's culture, diaspora and democratic institutions contribute to its international outreach.

Key Challenges

1. Managing major-power rivalries and conflicting strategic interests.
2. Addressing regional security threats and economic vulnerabilities.
3. Converting diplomatic goodwill into concrete outcomes in trade, technology and security.

Conclusion

India's global influence will depend on sustained economic development, credible diplomacy and effective multilateral cooperation while safeguarding its strategic autonomy.

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