Current Affairs · GS - II

Examine the challenges in securing international cooperation against cross-border terrorism. What role can multilateral institutions play in addressing these challenges?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 23/10/2026	GS - II	Current Affairs

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

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Answer Hint

Cross-border terrorism, CCIT, terrorist financing, intelligence sharing, UN, sovereignty, human rights, international cooperation.

Model Answer

Introduction:

Cross-border terrorism threatens national security, regional stability and the right to life. Its transnational nature makes cooperation among countries essential.

Main Body:

Key Challenges

1. Political differences: Competing strategic interests can obstruct consensus on terrorist groups and their sponsors.
2. Legal gaps: Differences in national laws and the absence of a universally agreed definition of terrorism complicate prosecution.

3. Safe havens and financing: Terrorist networks may exploit jurisdictional gaps and cross-border financial channels.
4. Selective enforcement: Inconsistent implementation of international commitments can weaken collective action.

Role of Multilateral Institutions

- The UN can facilitate common legal standards, sanctions and international cooperation.
- The Financial Action Task Force helps strengthen measures against terrorist financing.
- Intelligence sharing, extradition arrangements and joint investigations can improve enforcement.
- Counterterrorism measures must also comply with international human rights obligations.
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Conclusion:

Effective counterterrorism requires consistent enforcement, credible evidence and sustained international cooperation. Multilateral institutions can help bridge political and legal differences while protecting fundamental rights.

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