Ethics & Morality · GS - IV

Explain how ethics contributes to social and human well-being.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
2016	GS - IV	Ethics & Morality

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Ethics; human dignity; social harmony; trust; justice; responsible behaviour; individual well-being; collective welfare

Model Answer

Introduction

Ethics refers to moral principles that guide human conduct by distinguishing right from wrong. It contributes to individual development and the well-being of society.

Contribution to Human and Social Well-being

- **Personal development:** Ethical values such as honesty, self-discipline and empathy promote inner satisfaction and responsible behaviour.
- **Trust and cooperation:** Integrity strengthens relationships among individuals and institutions, reducing conflict and promoting cooperation.
- **Justice and equality:** Ethics discourages discrimination and exploitation while protecting human dignity and vulnerable groups.
- **Social harmony:** Tolerance, compassion and respect for diversity help communities coexist peacefully.
- **Responsible governance:** Ethical conduct among public servants improves accountability, reduces corruption and strengthens citizens' confidence.

- **Sustainable development:** Responsibility towards future generations encourages environmental conservation and prudent resource use.

Conclusion

Ethics provides the moral foundation for a just and harmonious society. By balancing individual interests with collective welfare, it promotes dignity, trust and sustainable human development.

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