Ethics & Morality · GS - IV

What do you understand by the terms ‘governance’, ‘good governance’ and ‘ethical governance’?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
2016	GS - IV	Ethics & Morality

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Governance; good governance; ethical governance; accountability; transparency; participation; rule of law; integrity; public welfare

Model Answer

Introduction

Governance refers to the processes and institutions through which public authority is exercised and collective affairs are managed.

Key Concepts

1. Governance

It includes decision-making, policy implementation, regulation and delivery of public services by governmental and non-governmental institutions.

2. Good Governance

Good governance emphasises effectiveness, participation, transparency, accountability, responsiveness, inclusiveness and the rule of law. For example, time-bound online public services can reduce delays and improve accessibility.

3. Ethical Governance

Ethical governance goes beyond procedural efficiency by ensuring that decisions reflect honesty, fairness, compassion, integrity and public interest. For example, an officer refusing political pressure to favour an ineligible applicant demonstrates ethical governance.

Relationship

Governance describes how authority is exercised; good governance focuses on the quality of institutions and processes; ethical governance emphasises the moral principles guiding their functioning.

Conclusion

Effective public administration requires all three. Governance provides the framework, good governance ensures performance and accountability, while ethical governance ensures that power is exercised justly and responsibly.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP