Defence & Security · GS - III

Examine the role of the Central Reserve Police Force in addressing India's internal security challenges. What measures can improve operational effectiveness while ensuring the safety and welfare of personnel?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 03/11/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Internal security; Left-Wing Extremism; counter-insurgency; Jammu and Kashmir; North-East; intelligence coordination; modern equipment; personnel welfare; operational training; community engagement

Model Answer

Introduction

The Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) is a major Central Armed Police Force responsible for supporting internal security and assisting civil authorities. Its deployments include areas affected by Left-Wing Extremism, Jammu and Kashmir and the North-East.

Role in Internal Security

The CRPF undertakes counter-insurgency operations, supports law-and-order management and provides security during elections and other sensitive situations. Its presence helps maintain public order and supports the implementation of government authority in conflict-affected areas.

Challenges

Personnel may face difficult terrain, intelligence gaps, logistical constraints, improvised explosive devices and risks associated with prolonged deployment. Operational effectiveness also depends on coordination with state police and other security agencies.

Way Forward

Modern surveillance equipment, reliable intelligence-sharing, specialised training and improved communication systems can strengthen operational preparedness. Better protective equipment, healthcare, psychological support, adequate rest and family welfare measures are equally important. Community engagement and lawful, accountable operations can help build public trust.

Conclusion

The CRPF remains central to India's internal security framework. Sustained investment in technology, inter-agency coordination and personnel welfare is essential for safer and more effective operations.

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