International Relations · GS - II

Examine the significance of dialogue among major powers in addressing global trade and security challenges. What limitations can affect the effectiveness of trilateral diplomatic initiatives?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Great-power relations; trilateral diplomacy; strategic competition; international trade; denuclearisation; confidence-building; geopolitical rivalries; multilateral institutions; consensus-building; global stability

Model Answer

Introduction

Dialogue among major powers can help manage strategic competition, reduce misunderstandings and identify areas of cooperation. The reported discussions about a possible meeting involving the United States, China and Russia illustrate the continuing importance of high-level diplomacy.

Significance of Trilateral Dialogue

Such meetings can provide opportunities to discuss trade disputes, nuclear risks and broader international security concerns. Direct communication may improve crisis management, clarify national positions and create conditions for confidence-building. Cooperation among influential powers can also affect global markets and international institutions.

Major Limitations

Deep strategic rivalries, conflicting national interests, sanctions, military competition and differences over international conflicts can restrict progress. Agreements may remain limited if they lack specific commitments, verification mechanisms or sustained diplomatic engagement. A proposed meeting also does not guarantee that negotiations will produce a binding agreement.

Way Forward

Major powers should maintain regular communication, identify mutually beneficial areas of cooperation and develop transparent mechanisms for implementing commitments. Multilateral institutions should complement bilateral and trilateral engagement to ensure broader participation.

Conclusion

Trilateral diplomacy can contribute to global stability, but its effectiveness depends on mutual trust, realistic objectives and sustained follow-up.

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