Polity & Governance · GS - II

Examine how ideological differences within political parties can affect governance and democratic accountability in Jammu and Kashmir. Discuss the significance of electoral promises and constitutional issues in representative democracy.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 03/11/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Internal party dissent; ideological differences; electoral commitments; Article 370; regional aspirations; representative democracy; accountability; political stability; constitutional processes

Model Answer

Introduction

Internal disagreements are a feature of democratic politics. In Jammu and Kashmir, debates concerning Article 370, regional aspirations and electoral commitments remain politically significant. The reported disagreement involving Aga Syed Ruhullah Mehdi and the National Conference highlights tensions between party leadership and elected representatives.

Major Issues

Differences over ideological positions and campaign promises can expose gaps between public expectations and government policies. Such dissent may encourage debate on regional identity, constitutional arrangements and political accountability. However, allegations of abandoning electoral commitments must be evaluated against documented promises and subsequent policy decisions.

Internal conflict can also affect party cohesion and legislative coordination. Nevertheless, dissent within a party is not inherently undemocratic; it can provide a channel for expressing public concerns.

Way Forward

Political parties should strengthen internal consultation, clarify their positions on major constitutional questions and communicate policy decisions transparently. Elected representatives should raise constituency concerns through legislative debate and other democratic mechanisms. Citizens, meanwhile, should assess political claims against verifiable evidence.

Conclusion

Democratic accountability requires consistency between electoral commitments and governance, while constitutional disagreements must be addressed through lawful and representative processes.

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