International Relations · GS - II

Examine the implications of a potential nuclear conflict in West Asia for regional security, civilian safety and global connectivity. Discuss the importance of international cooperation in nuclear emergency preparedness.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Nuclear deterrence, radioactive contamination, civilian protection, aviation disruption, energy security, regional instability, IAEA, emergency response, early-warning systems, diplomatic de-escalation.

Model Answer

Introduction

Escalating tensions among major powers in West Asia can raise concerns about nuclear risks and their wider consequences. Even a limited nuclear incident could have severe humanitarian, environmental and economic implications.

Regional and Global Implications

Radioactive contamination may affect air, soil and water, creating long-term public health and environmental risks. Disruption of airspace, airports and maritime routes could affect international travel, trade and supply chains. Regional instability could also influence energy markets and increase the risk of wider military escalation.

Role of International Cooperation

The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) supports nuclear safety, emergency preparedness and international cooperation. States need effective warning systems, radiation monitoring, emergency communication, evacuation planning and trained response personnel. Civil aviation authorities must coordinate decisions on airspace safety using credible technical assessments.

Way Forward

Diplomatic engagement, crisis communication and confidence-building measures are essential to prevent escalation. Regional cooperation should strengthen emergency planning while respecting international law and prioritising civilian protection.

Conclusion

Preparedness can reduce harm, but preventing nuclear conflict remains the most effective safeguard. International diplomacy and credible emergency-response systems are both vital for regional and global security.

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