Society & Social Justice · GS - II

Examine the emerging district-level migration corridors between Northeast India and Southern Indian cities. Discuss their economic significance and the challenges faced by migrant workers.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 05/11/2026	GS - II	Society & Social Justice

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Internal migration, district-level migration corridors, wage differentials, employment opportunities, hospitality and service sectors, labour mobility, regional development, social security, language barriers, migrant worker protection.

Model Answer

Introduction

Internal migration is an important feature of India's labour market. Recent survey findings highlighting district-specific migration corridors from Northeast India to Southern cities indicate increasingly organised patterns of labour mobility.

Economic Significance

Workers from Northeast districts contribute to sectors such as hospitality, manufacturing and services in destinations including Ernakulam and Bengaluru. Such migration helps address regional labour shortages, improves household incomes through remittances and connects economically diverse regions.

Challenges Faced by Migrants

Despite their contribution, migrant workers may face language barriers, cultural adjustment difficulties, insecure employment, inadequate housing and limited access to social protection. Vulnerability to discrimination and exploitation can further restrict their integration into destination communities.

Way Forward

Destination and source states should strengthen inter-state coordination, skill mapping and employment information systems. Portable social security benefits, accessible grievance mechanisms, affordable housing and awareness of labour rights are essential.

Conclusion

District-level migration corridors can promote inclusive regional development when supported by safe mobility, decent working conditions and effective social protection.

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