Polity & Governance · GS - II

Examine the challenges associated with large political contributions and potential conflicts of interest between private businesses and government institutions. Suggest measures to strengthen transparency and accountability.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 05/11/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Electoral funding transparency, corporate influence, conflict of interest, public procurement, regulatory independence, disclosure requirements, institutional accountability, ethical governance, campaign finance reforms

Model Answer

Introduction

Political contributions are a part of electoral processes, but large financial contributions can raise concerns about transparency, unequal political influence and potential conflicts of interest.

Major Challenges

Corporate Influence: Large contributions may create perceptions of disproportionate influence over political decisions and public policies.

Conflict of Interest: Links between political actors and businesses receiving government contracts can raise concerns about impartiality and favouritism.

Transparency Deficit: Inadequate disclosure of donors and funding sources weakens public scrutiny.

Institutional Credibility: Perceived interference in regulatory and procurement decisions can undermine public trust.

Way Forward

Political funding should be subject to timely disclosure, independent auditing and effective enforcement. Public procurement must follow transparent bidding procedures and conflict-of-interest safeguards. Regulatory institutions should function independently, supported by clear ethics rules and accountability mechanisms.

Conclusion

Democratic legitimacy requires both political participation and financial transparency. Strong institutions and impartial enforcement are essential to ensure that private financial influence does not compromise public interest.

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