Defence & Security · GS - III

Despite improvements in the security situation, terrorism and cross-border infiltration continue to pose challenges in Jammu and Kashmir. Examine the major challenges and suggest measures to strengthen internal security.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 05/11/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Cross-border terrorism, foreign militant networks, local recruitment, radicalisation, infiltration routes, intelligence coordination, border surveillance, community participation, counter-terrorism strategy, development and peace

Model Answer

Introduction

Jammu and Kashmir has witnessed changes in its security environment, but terrorism, infiltration and militant recruitment remain concerns. Effective counter-terrorism requires a combination of security measures and public participation.

Major Challenges

Cross-Border Support: Terror networks may receive logistical and operational assistance from across international borders.

Local Recruitment: Radicalisation and online propaganda can facilitate recruitment into militant organisations.

Difficult Terrain: Mountainous borders and remote areas complicate surveillance and infiltration prevention.

Hybrid Threats: Terrorist networks may use digital platforms, financial channels and local support structures.

Measures to Strengthen Security

Security agencies should improve intelligence sharing, technological surveillance and coordinated operations. Strong border management, financial investigations and action against terror financing are essential. Community engagement, employment opportunities, education and rehabilitation programmes can address factors contributing to radicalisation.

Conclusion

A sustainable security strategy must combine effective law enforcement, intelligence coordination and inclusive development. Protecting citizens' rights while countering terrorism is essential for lasting peace.

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