Polity & Governance · GS - II

Discuss the constitutional and political implications of instability in coalition governments in Jammu and Kashmir. Examine the role of legislative majority, party leadership and the Lieutenant Governor in maintaining governmental stability.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 06/11/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Coalition politics, legislative majority, Jammu and Kashmir Reorganisation Act 2019, Council of Ministers, role of Lieutenant Governor, party discipline, floor test, political accountability, democratic stability

Model Answer

Introduction

Coalition governments depend on coordination among political parties and sustained legislative support. Internal disagreements over ministerial representation and administrative decisions can create political instability.

Constitutional and Political Dimensions

Under the Jammu and Kashmir Reorganisation Act, 2019, the Union Territory of Jammu and Kashmir has a Legislative Assembly and a Council of Ministers headed by the Chief Minister. The Lieutenant Governor appoints the Chief Minister and other ministers according to the statutory framework.

A government must retain the confidence of the Legislative Assembly. Withdrawal of support by coalition partners may threaten its majority, potentially necessitating a floor test.

Role of Political Institutions

Party leadership plays an important role in resolving internal disagreements through consultation and negotiation. The Lieutenant Governor must act within constitutional and statutory provisions while ensuring continuity of administration and legislative processes.

Conclusion

Political stability requires transparent decision-making, coalition coordination and respect for legislative accountability. Democratic institutions must resolve political disagreements through established constitutional procedures.

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