International Relations · GS - II

Discuss the challenges involved in establishing a durable peace settlement in the Russia-Ukraine conflict. Examine the importance of European participation and credible security guarantees in ensuring long-term regional stability.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 06/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Territorial sovereignty, conflicting strategic interests, Russia-Ukraine negotiations, European security architecture, EU's Common Foreign and Security Policy, NATO collective defence, credible security guarantees, role of the United States, diplomatic negotiations, international law and post-conflict reconstruction.

Model Answer

Introduction

The Russia-Ukraine conflict has significantly affected European security, international relations and global economic stability. Achieving a durable peace requires addressing both immediate hostilities and long-term security concerns.

Major Challenges

Differences over territorial sovereignty, security arrangements and political objectives complicate negotiations. Lack of mutual trust and concerns over future military threats make enforcement of any agreement difficult.

Importance of European Participation

The conflict directly affects Europe's geographical and strategic security. The European Union must therefore participate in decisions concerning its security architecture, economic stability and regional defence cooperation.

Role of Security Guarantees

Credible security guarantees can discourage renewed aggression and strengthen confidence in a peace settlement. Coordination among Ukraine, European countries, the United States and relevant international institutions is essential.

Conclusion

A sustainable peace agreement must respect international law, address legitimate security concerns and establish effective implementation mechanisms. Inclusive diplomacy is essential for lasting stability in Europe.

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