International Relations · GS - II

Discuss the legal and diplomatic challenges involved in extradition requests between India and Bangladesh. How can India balance treaty obligations, judicial safeguards and bilateral relations?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

India-Bangladesh extradition treaty, sovereignty, rule of law, due process, political offences, human rights considerations, judicial safeguards, diplomatic relations, mutual legal assistance, regional stability.

Model Answer

Introduction

Extradition is an important instrument of international cooperation through which states surrender individuals sought for prosecution or punishment. It involves both legal obligations and diplomatic considerations.

Legal and Diplomatic Challenges

India and Bangladesh have a bilateral extradition treaty. However, extradition requests require examination of treaty conditions, evidence, applicable domestic laws and procedural safeguards. Questions relating to political offences, fair trial and human rights may complicate decisions.

In politically sensitive cases, extradition can also affect bilateral relations, public perceptions and regional stability. Allegations made by political leaders or governments must be distinguished from judicially established findings.

Way Forward

India should follow transparent legal procedures, examine requests independently and ensure access to appropriate judicial remedies. Diplomatic engagement should continue alongside legal processes. Both countries should strengthen mutual legal assistance, institutional communication and respect for sovereignty.

Conclusion

Extradition must not become merely a political instrument. A balanced approach based on treaty commitments, due process and diplomatic dialogue can strengthen India-Bangladesh cooperation.

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