International Relations · GS - II

Examine the challenges of preventing nuclear proliferation in West Asia. Discuss the role of international institutions and diplomatic negotiations in maintaining regional and global security.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 06/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, IAEA safeguards, nuclear verification, regional security dilemma, strategic mistrust, military escalation, diplomatic negotiations, confidence-building measures, energy security, international cooperation.

Model Answer

Introduction

Nuclear proliferation in West Asia poses challenges to regional stability and the global non-proliferation regime. Strategic rivalries and mistrust can increase the risk of military escalation.

Major Challenges

Concerns over nuclear enrichment, verification and possible weaponisation create tensions between regional and external powers. Military strikes against nuclear infrastructure may trigger retaliation, disrupt energy supplies and weaken diplomatic negotiations. Unequal security perceptions further complicate non-proliferation efforts.

Role of International Institutions and Diplomacy

The IAEA conducts safeguards and verification activities to assess compliance with nuclear obligations. The NPT provides the principal international framework for preventing the spread of nuclear weapons. Diplomatic

negotiations, monitoring arrangements and confidence-building measures can reduce mistrust.

Way Forward

A sustainable approach requires verifiable agreements, peaceful resolution of disputes, regional dialogue and respect for international law. India should support diplomatic de-escalation while safeguarding its energy and maritime interests.

Conclusion

Nuclear security cannot be ensured through military preparedness alone. Effective verification, dialogue and multilateral cooperation remain essential for lasting regional stability.

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