International Relations · GS - II

India has been a major contributor to United Nations peacekeeping operations. Examine the challenges faced by UN peacekeeping missions and suggest measures to improve their effectiveness, safety and accountability.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 06/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

India's contribution to UN missions, protection of peacekeepers, inadequate resources, modern surveillance technology, evolving security threats, accountability for attacks, consultations with troop-contributing countries, mandate clarity.

Model Answer

Introduction

UN peacekeeping operations play an important role in maintaining international peace and security. India has made significant contributions, deploying over 300,000 personnel across 50 missions, as highlighted in the supplied report.

Challenges

Peacekeepers increasingly operate in complex conflict environments involving armed groups, terrorism, misinformation and attacks on UN personnel. Resource constraints, inadequate equipment, unclear mandates and limited intelligence can reduce operational effectiveness. The reported 184 Indian fatalities also underline the risks faced by personnel.

Measures to Improve Effectiveness

Missions require adequate funding, modern surveillance systems, secure communication networks, medical facilities and specialised training. Structured consultations with troop-contributing countries can improve mandate design and operational planning. Attacks against peacekeepers must be investigated, with accountability ensured under applicable international law.

Conclusion

Effective peacekeeping requires clear mandates, adequate resources, international cooperation and strong protection mechanisms. India's experience can contribute to making UN missions safer, more responsive and accountable.

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