Defence & Security · GS - III

Examine the internal security challenges arising from separatist insurgencies in Pakistan's Balochistan region. Discuss their possible implications for regional stability and India's security environment.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 06/11/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Baloch nationalist movement, separatist militancy, governance and development concerns, ethnic grievances, regional instability, cross-border security, geopolitical competition, intelligence cooperation and diplomatic engagement.

Model Answer

Introduction

Balochistan is strategically significant because of its geographical location, natural resources and proximity to Iran, Afghanistan and the Arabian Sea. Separatist insurgencies in the region present complex internal security challenges for Pakistan.

Internal Security Challenges

Armed groups such as the Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA) have been associated with separatist violence. Persistent grievances relating to political representation, resource distribution, development and governance contribute to regional tensions. Security operations and militant attacks can further intensify instability.

Regional Implications

Instability in Balochistan can affect regional connectivity, infrastructure projects, trade routes and maritime security. It may also complicate Pakistan's relations with neighbouring countries and create wider security concerns.

Way Forward

Addressing underlying political and socio-economic grievances, strengthening accountable governance and protecting civilian rights are important for long-term stability. Regional countries should promote diplomatic engagement and prevent the spillover of militant violence.

Conclusion

Sustainable peace requires a combination of political dialogue, inclusive development and lawful security measures. Regional stability depends on addressing the structural causes of insurgency.

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