International Relations · GS - II

Examine the strategic significance of the Taiwan Strait for Indo-Pacific security and global economic stability. How can multilateral diplomacy help prevent unilateral changes to the regional status quo?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 12/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Indo-Pacific geopolitics, Taiwan Strait, freedom of navigation, maritime security, semiconductor supply chains, G7, UNCLOS, strategic competition, regional stability, multilateral diplomacy.

Model Answer

Introduction

The Taiwan Strait is a strategically important maritime corridor in East Asia. Rising military tensions in the region have implications for international trade, maritime security and the wider Indo-Pacific order.

Strategic Significance

- **Global trade:** Disruptions can affect major shipping routes and international supply chains.
- **Semiconductor security:** Taiwan's importance in advanced semiconductor manufacturing creates global economic vulnerabilities.
- **Maritime security:** Military activities and competing maritime claims increase the risk of confrontation.
- **Indo-Pacific stability:** Escalation can affect regional alliances, defence arrangements and the strategic balance.

Role of Multilateral Diplomacy

The G7 and regional institutions can promote dialogue, oppose coercive changes to the status quo and encourage peaceful dispute resolution. UNCLOS provides an important legal framework for maritime rights and navigation. Confidence-building measures, crisis communication and diplomatic engagement can reduce miscalculation.

Challenges and Way Forward

Strategic rivalry, sovereignty disputes and military signalling complicate negotiations. Major powers must maintain communication channels and respect applicable international law.

Conclusion

A stable Taiwan Strait is important for regional and global prosperity. Multilateral diplomacy and peaceful dispute resolution remain essential to maintaining Indo-Pacific stability.

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