Polity & Governance · GS - II

Examine the constitutional and democratic challenges involved in restricting the political participation of parties accused of authoritarian practices or human rights violations. How can a democracy balance accountability with political pluralism?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 13/11/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Constitutionalism, political pluralism, freedom of association, electoral accountability, human rights violations, rule of law, due process, democratic institutions, political exclusion, independent judiciary.

Model Answer

Introduction

Democracies may face difficult choices when political parties are accused of authoritarian practices or serious human rights violations. Such situations test the balance between accountability, constitutionalism and political pluralism.

Democratic and Constitutional Dimensions

Freedom of association and political participation are essential to representative democracy. However, political parties and their members remain subject to constitutional laws and accountability mechanisms. Allegations of human rights violations must be investigated through independent institutions and fair legal procedures.

Challenges of Political Exclusion

Arbitrary restrictions on political parties can weaken electoral competition, suppress dissent and undermine public confidence. Conversely, impunity for serious violations can damage the rule of law and democratic institutions. Political comparisons and historical analogies cannot substitute for evidence-based legal assessment.

Way Forward

Independent investigations, judicial oversight, transparent electoral regulations and protection of civil liberties are essential. Restrictions, where legally justified, must follow due process and established constitutional provisions.

Conclusion

Democratic resilience requires accountability without arbitrary political exclusion. Constitutional safeguards, institutional independence and electoral competition must operate together to sustain democratic legitimacy.

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