Defence & Security · GS - III

Transnational terrorist networks increasingly exploit communication technologies, financial channels and cross-border organisational structures to coordinate attacks. Examine the challenges this poses to national security and suggest measures to strengthen international counter-terrorism cooperation.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 11/11/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Encrypted communication, coded instructions, terrorist financing, jurisdictional limitations, extradition, intelligence sharing, INTERPOL, FATF standards, digital forensics, international legal cooperation.

Model Answer

Introduction

Transnational terrorism has evolved beyond geographically confined organisations. Operatives can coordinate activities across borders through intermediaries, encrypted communication and financial networks, creating complex security challenges.

Major Security Challenges

- **Communication networks:** Coded messages and digital platforms can facilitate remote operational coordination.
- **Jurisdictional barriers:** Investigations involving multiple countries face differences in criminal laws, evidence standards and extradition procedures.
- **Terrorist financing:** Informal financial channels and concealed transactions complicate the tracking of funds.
- **Institutional fragmentation:** Delayed intelligence sharing can create gaps between national security agencies.

Measures to Strengthen Cooperation

Countries should improve real-time intelligence exchange, digital forensic capabilities and mutual legal assistance. FATF standards can strengthen financial monitoring, while INTERPOL facilitates international police cooperation. Consistent implementation of UN counter-terrorism resolutions and lawful extradition procedures is also essential.

India must strengthen inter-agency coordination, cyber intelligence and international partnerships while ensuring due process and protection of civil liberties.

Conclusion

Effective counter-terrorism requires coordinated intelligence, financial transparency and robust legal cooperation. International collaboration must combine operational effectiveness with accountability and respect for human rights.

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