International Relations · GS - II

Examine how passport and travel-document issues, extradition requests and domestic legal procedures can influence bilateral relations between neighbouring countries. Discuss the importance of international law in managing such diplomatic disputes.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 11/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Sovereignty, nationality, travel documentation, extradition treaties, due process, non-refoulement, diplomatic protection, bilateral relations, consular cooperation, international law.

Model Answer

Introduction

Travel documentation and extradition are important areas where domestic legal authority intersects with international relations. Disputes involving political figures can create diplomatic sensitivities between neighbouring countries.

Legal and Diplomatic Dimensions

- **State sovereignty:** States determine nationality and regulate the issuance of passports under their domestic laws.
- **Travel documentation:** Valid passports or recognised alternative documents are generally necessary for international travel.

- **Extradition procedures:** Requests are governed by applicable treaties, domestic legislation and judicial safeguards.
- **Human rights obligations:** Principles such as non-refoulement may become relevant where individuals face risks of persecution or serious harm.

Measures for Managing Disputes

Countries should maintain diplomatic communication, respect judicial independence and follow established extradition procedures. Consular cooperation, legal assistance and adherence to international obligations can prevent disputes from escalating.

India's relations with neighbouring countries require balancing national interests, regional stability and respect for legal processes.

Conclusion

Diplomatic disagreements involving travel documents and extradition should be addressed through established legal and diplomatic channels. Respect for sovereignty, due process and international obligations remains essential for stable bilateral relations.

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