International Relations · GS - II

“Extradition and cross-border transfer of political leaders involve a delicate balance between sovereign legal processes, human rights obligations and diplomatic considerations.” Examine the importance of fair-trial guarantees and credible assurances in such cases.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 14/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Extradition framework, judicial independence, fair trial, right to appeal, death penalty, non-refoulement, diplomatic assurances, sovereignty, bilateral relations, international human rights law.

Model Answer

Introduction

Cross-border transfer of political leaders can create complex legal and diplomatic challenges, particularly when criminal proceedings involve severe punishments. Such cases require balancing state sovereignty with international human rights obligations.

Importance of Legal Safeguards

Extradition must follow applicable treaties and domestic laws. The requesting state should ensure an independent judiciary, access to legal representation and a meaningful opportunity to appeal. Where there is a credible risk of torture or other prohibited treatment, non-refoulement obligations become relevant.

Role of Diplomatic Assurances

Assurances regarding safe transfer, fair trial and access to appellate remedies can facilitate cooperation. However, they must be specific, credible, verifiable and effectively enforceable. Political commitments alone cannot substitute for judicial safeguards.

Way Forward

India should pursue transparent diplomatic engagement, respect due process and encourage compliance with international human rights standards while protecting its bilateral interests.

Conclusion

Sustainable extradition cooperation depends on mutual legal confidence, credible safeguards and respect for human dignity.

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