International Relations · GS - II

Political instability in neighbouring countries can have significant implications for India's regional interests. Examine the challenges such instability in Bangladesh may pose for India–Bangladesh relations. Suggest measures to strengthen bilateral cooperation.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 16/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Political transition, democratic stability, neighbourhood first policy, border management, trade and connectivity, security cooperation, migration, river-water sharing, regional organisations, diplomatic engagement, people-to-people relations.

Model Answer

Introduction

Bangladesh occupies an important strategic position in India's neighbourhood, sharing extensive borders and deep economic, cultural and historical connections. Political instability can therefore affect bilateral cooperation.

Major Challenges for India

Political uncertainty may disrupt diplomatic engagement, trade and ongoing connectivity projects. It can create challenges relating to border security, irregular migration and regional security cooperation. Changes in domestic political priorities may also affect cooperation on river-water sharing and regional initiatives such as BBIN and BIMSTEC.

Way Forward

India should maintain constructive engagement with all legitimate institutions and stakeholders while respecting Bangladesh's sovereignty. Regular diplomatic dialogue, stronger border coordination, trade facilitation and cooperation on connectivity and water management can strengthen mutual interests. People-to-people exchanges and regional institutional mechanisms should also be promoted.

Conclusion

India's neighbourhood policy requires stable, cooperative and mutually respectful relations. Sustained diplomatic engagement can help protect bilateral interests despite political uncertainties.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP