# Defence & Security · GS - III

**Explain how narco-terrorism has emerged as a serious threat across the country. Suggest suitable measures to counter narco-terrorism.**

| EXAM YEAR | PAPER | SUBJECT |
|---|---|---|
| 2024 | GS - III | Defence & Security |

| MARKS | WORD LIMIT |
|---|---|
| 10 | ~150 words |

## Answer Hint

**Narco-terrorism, drug trafficking, terror financing, organised crime, border security, drones, money laundering, NCB, international cooperation**

## Model Answer

### Introduction

Narco-terrorism refers to the use of illicit drug trafficking to finance, facilitate or sustain terrorist activities. India's geographical location between major drug-producing and consuming regions makes it particularly vulnerable.

### Body

**1. Emergence as a Security Threat**

- Drug networks can generate funds for terrorist organisations and extremist groups.
- India's western and northern borders are vulnerable to cross-border trafficking.
- Drones and digital communication have enabled sophisticated smuggling networks.
- Drug trafficking can converge with organised crime, money laundering and arms trafficking.
- Addiction and drug availability also create social and public-health consequences.

**2. Measures Required**

- Strengthen intelligence-led border surveillance and anti-drone capabilities.
- Improve coordination among NCB, state police, customs, BSF and other agencies.
- Strengthen financial intelligence to trace and confiscate proceeds of drug trafficking.
- Improve forensic capabilities and digital investigation.
- Enhance cooperation with neighbouring countries and international agencies.
- Combine enforcement with rehabilitation, de-addiction and prevention programmes.

## Conclusion

Narco-terrorism requires a whole-of-government response because it simultaneously threatens internal security, financial systems and public health. Disrupting the entire trafficking-financing-terror network is essential rather than focusing only on drug seizures.

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