Current Affairs · GS - II

Cross-border terrorism and tensions between Pakistan and Afghanistan pose significant challenges to regional peace and security. Discuss the major causes of these tensions and suggest measures to promote stability.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

TTP, cross-border militancy, border security, security concerns, Taliban government, mutual distrust, regional instability, intelligence sharing, diplomatic dialogue, counterterrorism cooperation.

Model Answer

Introduction

Relations between Pakistan and Afghanistan have faced recurring tensions over cross-border militancy and security concerns. Pakistan’s military action against Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP) fighters along the Afghan border highlights the challenges facing regional stability.

Main Body

Major Causes of Tensions

1. TTP activities: Pakistan accuses the group of carrying out attacks inside its territory.

2. Border disputes and security concerns: Difficult terrain and porous borders complicate surveillance and counterterrorism operations.
3. Mutual distrust: Differences over militant groups and border security have weakened bilateral cooperation.
4. Regional instability: Escalating military action increases the risk of civilian casualties, displacement and wider conflict.

Measures to Promote Stability

- Strengthen intelligence sharing and coordinated border management.
- Use diplomatic dialogue to address security concerns and prevent escalation.
- Prevent militant groups from using either country's territory to launch attacks.
- Establish communication mechanisms to manage border incidents.
- Encourage regional cooperation and humanitarian assistance for affected civilians.
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Conclusion

Military action alone cannot ensure lasting security. A combination of counterterrorism cooperation, effective border management and sustained diplomatic engagement is essential for reducing Pakistan–Afghanistan tensions and promoting regional peace.

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