Society & Social Justice · GS - II

Discuss the role of healthcare regulation in ensuring infection control and patient safety in Indian hospitals.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 24/10/2026	GS - II	Society & Social Justice

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

1. **Infection prevention, single-use devices, sterilisation, biomedical waste, hospital inspections, regulatory compliance and healthcare quality.**

Model Answer

Introduction:

Infection control and patient safety are essential components of quality healthcare. Improper handling and reuse of medical devices can expose patients to avoidable health risks.

Role of Healthcare Regulation

1. Infection prevention: Restricting unauthorised reuse of single-use medical devices.
2. Patient safety: Reducing the risk of healthcare-associated infections.
3. Accountability: Conducting inspections and ensuring compliance with applicable standards.
4. Waste management: Promoting the safe segregation and disposal of used medical devices.
5. Quality improvement: Training healthcare workers in infection prevention and control procedures.

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Key Challenges:

Limited resources, inadequate monitoring, poor compliance and improper biomedical waste disposal can undermine patient safety.

Way Forward:

Regular inspections, standard operating procedures, staff training and appropriate action against violations are necessary.

Conclusion:

Effective healthcare regulation, scientific infection control and institutional accountability can help ensure safer and higher-quality healthcare services.

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