Current Affairs · GS - II

Discuss the role of humanitarian ceasefires in protecting civilians during international armed conflicts. What are the major challenges in their implementation?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 24/10/2026	GS - II	Current Affairs

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Civilian protection, humanitarian assistance, evacuation, international diplomacy, international humanitarian law, trust deficit, monitoring and violations.

Model Answer

Introduction:

Humanitarian ceasefires are temporary pauses in hostilities intended to facilitate relief operations and protect civilians affected by armed conflicts.

Role of Humanitarian Ceasefires

1. Humanitarian assistance: Enable the delivery of food, medicines and essential supplies to affected populations.
2. Civilian evacuation: Provide opportunities for civilians to leave high-risk areas safely.
3. Medical relief: Facilitate access for emergency medical teams and humanitarian organisations.
4. Diplomatic engagement: Build limited trust and create opportunities for further negotiations.
5. Protection of vulnerable groups: Help children, older persons and other vulnerable civilians access essential assistance.

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Major Challenges

1. Lack of trust: Conflicting parties may question each other's intentions.
2. Violations: Continued hostilities can endanger civilians and relief workers.
3. Monitoring difficulties: Verifying compliance may be difficult in contested territories.
4. Limited duration: Temporary arrangements may not address the underlying causes of conflict.

Way Forward:

Clear terms, independent monitoring, humanitarian coordination and sustained diplomatic engagement are essential.

Conclusion:

Humanitarian ceasefires can reduce civilian suffering, but lasting peace requires political negotiations and a durable settlement of the conflict.

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