Polity & Governance · GS - II

Examine the role of Fast Track Special Courts in delivering timely justice to survivors of sexual offences. Also discuss the importance of viability gap funding in expanding grid-scale energy storage in India.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 04/11/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Judicial pendency, survivor-sensitive justice, POCSO Act, specialised courts, infrastructure and staffing, viability gap funding, renewable energy integration, grid stability, energy transition.

Model Answer

Introduction

Timely justice and reliable energy infrastructure are important for inclusive development. Fast Track Special Courts aim to expedite trials involving sexual offences, while viability gap funding can support investments in grid-scale energy storage.

Role of Fast Track Special Courts

FTSCs are designed to speed up the disposal of rape cases and offences under the Protection of Children from Sexual Offences (POCSO) Act, 2012. They can reduce delays, improve access to justice and limit the trauma caused by prolonged legal proceedings. Their effectiveness depends on adequate judges, trained personnel, victim support and efficient investigation.

Importance of Energy Storage Funding

Grid-scale energy storage helps balance fluctuations in renewable electricity generation, manage peak demand and improve grid reliability. Viability gap funding can make capital-intensive storage projects financially viable, encouraging private investment and supporting India's clean-energy transition.

Challenges and Way Forward

Judicial reforms require monitoring, adequate staffing and survivor-sensitive procedures. Energy storage programmes need transparent project selection, effective implementation and suitable technologies.

Conclusion

Both initiatives can strengthen public welfare: one by improving access to justice and the other by supporting a reliable, cleaner electricity system. Their success depends on effective implementation and accountability.

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