International Relations · GS - II

Examine how the Russia-Ukraine conflict has affected global food security. Discuss the significance of India's role in promoting international cooperation to address food insecurity.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 09/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Black Sea trade routes, wheat and maize exports, fertiliser supplies, food price volatility, import-dependent economies, global food security, Indian food diplomacy, humanitarian assistance, multilateral cooperation.

Model Answer

Introduction

The Russia-Ukraine conflict has exposed the vulnerability of global food supply chains. Disruptions in agricultural exports, shipping routes and fertiliser supplies have intensified food security concerns.

Impact on Global Food Security

- **Supply disruptions:** Restrictions and insecurity in Black Sea shipping affect grain exports.
- **Price volatility:** Reduced availability and higher transportation costs increase global food prices.
- **Fertiliser challenges:** Disruptions in fertiliser trade can raise agricultural production costs.
- **Developing countries:** Import-dependent economies face greater risks of food inflation and shortages.

India's Role

India can contribute through humanitarian food assistance, agricultural cooperation and support for multilateral initiatives. Its diplomatic engagement with conflicting parties can also encourage dialogue and protect essential trade routes.

Conclusion

Food security requires resilient supply chains, open trade and international cooperation. India can contribute through constructive diplomacy and partnerships that protect vulnerable populations.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP