International Relations · GS - II

Discuss the role of third-party mediation in resolving international conflicts. Examine the opportunities and limitations of Qatar's diplomatic mediation in West Asia.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 09/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~ 150 words

Answer Hint

Third-party mediation, diplomatic negotiations, ceasefire, conflict de-escalation, Qatar's regional diplomacy, strategic partnerships, trust deficit, geopolitical rivalries, humanitarian concerns, lasting peace.

Model Answer

Introduction

Third-party mediation is an important instrument of peaceful conflict resolution. It enables conflicting parties to communicate, negotiate and explore mutually acceptable solutions.

Role of Mediation

- **Communication:** Mediators facilitate dialogue when direct negotiations become difficult.
- **De-escalation:** Negotiations can help secure ceasefires and humanitarian access.
- **Confidence-building:** Third parties can encourage trust through assurances and diplomatic channels.
- **Compromise:** Mediators help identify common ground between conflicting demands.

Qatar's Opportunities and Limitations

Qatar's diplomatic relationships with different regional and international actors provide opportunities to facilitate negotiations. However, geopolitical rivalries, competing national interests and mistrust between conflicting parties

can restrict its influence. Mediation also cannot guarantee compliance with negotiated commitments.

Conclusion

Mediation can create pathways towards de-escalation, but sustainable peace requires political willingness, credible guarantees and continued international engagement.

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