Polity & Governance · GS - II

Examine the role of coalition politics in government formation under Israel's parliamentary system. How do fragmented legislatures affect political stability and policy-making?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 09/11/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Parliamentary democracy, Knesset, proportional representation, coalition government, political fragmentation, government formation, confidence of legislature, policy compromises, political stability.

Model Answer

Introduction

Israel follows a parliamentary system in which government formation depends on securing sufficient support in the Knesset. Its proportional representation system often results in multiple political parties gaining legislative representation.

Role of Coalition Politics

- **Government formation:** Parties negotiate to establish a parliamentary majority or a viable governing arrangement.
- **Policy compromises:** Coalition partners negotiate common programmes and ministerial responsibilities.
- **Representation:** Smaller parties can influence national policy and represent diverse political interests.

Challenges of Fragmented Legislatures

- Ideological differences can make coalition agreements difficult.

- Smaller parties may exercise considerable bargaining influence.
- Disagreements can lead to government instability and early elections.
- Policy implementation may be delayed due to competing coalition priorities.

Way Forward

Transparent coalition agreements, institutional accountability and constructive parliamentary negotiations can strengthen political stability.

Conclusion

Coalition governments reflect political diversity but require consensus-building and institutional discipline for effective governance.

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