Defence & Security · GS - III

Examine the role of Central Armed Police Forces in addressing Left-Wing Extremism in India. Discuss the importance of combining security operations with development and governance measures.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

CRPF, Left-Wing Extremism, internal security, intelligence coordination, area domination, tribal regions, development deficit, road connectivity, education, healthcare, rehabilitation, community participation.

Model Answer

Introduction

Left-Wing Extremism has historically posed a significant internal security challenge in parts of central and eastern India. Central Armed Police Forces play an important role in countering this threat.

Role of Central Armed Police Forces

- **Security operations:** CRPF and its specialised units conduct anti-Naxal operations and protect vulnerable areas.
- **Area domination:** Security deployment improves access to remote and conflict-affected regions.
- **Intelligence coordination:** Cooperation with state police strengthens operational effectiveness.
- **Infrastructure protection:** Forces help secure roads, communication networks and development projects.

Need for a Comprehensive Approach

Security operations alone cannot address the underlying causes of extremism. Governments must improve tribal welfare, education, healthcare, connectivity, livelihood opportunities and access to justice. Rehabilitation and community participation can support the reintegration of former insurgents.

Conclusion

A coordinated strategy combining effective security operations, constitutional governance and inclusive development is essential for lasting peace in Left-Wing Extremism-affected regions.

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