International Relations · GS - II

Discuss the geopolitical and humanitarian dimensions of the Jammu and Kashmir dispute. Examine how developments in Pakistan-occupied Jammu and Kashmir affect India-Pakistan relations and regional stability.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Territorial dispute, Simla Agreement, Line of Control, human rights, economic grievances, cross-border tensions, diplomatic engagement, regional stability.

Model Answer

Introduction

The Jammu and Kashmir dispute remains a major source of tension between India and Pakistan. Developments in Pakistan-occupied Jammu and Kashmir (PoJK), including reported protests over economic and governance issues, add a humanitarian dimension to the dispute.

Geopolitical Dimensions

The unresolved territorial dispute influences bilateral relations, border security and regional cooperation. The Line of Control, recognised under the 1972 Simla Agreement, remains a sensitive security boundary. Political instability in the region can further complicate diplomatic engagement.

Humanitarian Dimensions

Economic grievances, including inflation, electricity tariffs and subsidy-related concerns, can intensify public dissatisfaction. Reports of excessive force, communication restrictions and civilian casualties raise concerns regarding human rights and freedom of expression.

Way Forward

India's approach requires diplomatic engagement, border stability and consistent attention to humanitarian concerns. International humanitarian principles and peaceful mechanisms should guide efforts to reduce tensions.

Conclusion

Sustainable regional stability requires peaceful dispute management, respect for human rights and measures to prevent escalation between the two nuclear-armed neighbours.

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