International Relations · GS - II

Examine the legal, diplomatic and political challenges involved in the possible return of former Bangladeshi Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina to Bangladesh. Discuss its implications for India-Bangladesh relations and regional stability.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Extradition framework, bilateral treaty, rule of law, due process, political stability, diplomatic relations, domestic security, regional cooperation.

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Model Answer

Introduction

The possible return of Sheikh Hasina to Bangladesh involves complex legal and diplomatic considerations. It also has implications for Bangladesh's domestic political stability and its relationship with neighbouring countries, particularly India.

Major Challenges

- **Legal hurdles:** Any extradition request must be examined under the applicable India-Bangladesh extradition treaty and domestic laws.
- **Due process:** Legal proceedings, judicial scrutiny and applicable treaty exceptions may influence the outcome.

- **Political considerations:** Domestic political polarisation and competing political interests can complicate her return.
- **Security concerns:** Potential unrest and public-order challenges may affect the process.
- **Diplomatic sensitivities:** India must balance treaty obligations, bilateral interests and regional stability.

Implications for India-Bangladesh Relations

The issue may influence diplomatic trust, security cooperation and broader bilateral engagement. A transparent legal process can help prevent political disagreements from escalating into diplomatic tensions.

Conclusion

The matter requires respect for legal procedures, diplomatic communication and regional cooperation. Rule of law and peaceful political processes are essential for long-term stability in Bangladesh.

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