Polity & Governance · GS - II

Electoral roll revision is essential for ensuring the integrity of representative democracy. Examine how periodic revision of electoral rolls can improve electoral inclusion and accuracy while safeguarding citizens' voting rights.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 12/11/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Electoral integrity, Special Summary Revision, Election Commission of India, Article 324, Article 326, Representation of the People Act, voter inclusion, Aadhaar, migration, deletion of duplicate entries, transparency, procedural safeguards.

Model Answer

Introduction

Accurate electoral rolls are fundamental to free and fair elections. Periodic revision enables eligible citizens to register, correct personal details and ensure that electoral records remain updated.

Significance of Electoral Roll Revision

- **Inclusive participation:** It provides opportunities for newly eligible citizens, including first-time voters, to enrol.
- **Accuracy:** Correction of errors and removal of duplicate or ineligible entries improve electoral database quality.

- **Transparency:** Verification and public access to electoral information strengthen confidence in elections.
- **Administrative efficiency:** Updated records facilitate better election management.

Challenges and Safeguards

Migration, urban mobility, inadequate awareness and documentation difficulties can lead to wrongful exclusion. Aadhaar should not become an absolute barrier to voter registration. Transparent procedures, alternative documents, adequate notice and accessible grievance redressal are necessary.

Way Forward

The ECI should strengthen booth-level awareness, digital and offline registration facilities, verification mechanisms and appeals against wrongful deletion.

Conclusion

Electoral roll revision must balance accuracy with universal adult suffrage. An inclusive, transparent and accountable process strengthens the legitimacy of India's democratic institutions.

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