International Relations · GS - II

Prolonged economic coercion and military pressure without a formal declaration of war can create strategic instability. Examine the implications of such a 'no-war, no-peace' approach for regional security and the global economy, with reference to West Asia.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 12/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Grey-zone coercion, economic sanctions, maritime chokepoints, Strait of Hormuz, energy security, accidental escalation, international law, diplomatic deadlock, multilateral engagement, conflict prevention.

Model Answer

Introduction

A 'no-war, no-peace' strategy involves sustained economic and military pressure without entering into a full-scale armed conflict. Such an approach may seek strategic concessions while avoiding the immediate costs of war.

Implications for Regional Security

- **Escalation risks:** Repeated military confrontations, maritime incidents and miscalculations can trigger unintended conflict.
- **Strategic instability:** Prolonged uncertainty weakens diplomatic trust and encourages regional military preparedness.

- **Humanitarian concerns:** Broad economic restrictions can indirectly affect civilian access to essential goods and services.

Global Economic Consequences

The Strait of Hormuz is a critical energy transit route. Disruptions can increase oil and LNG prices, shipping insurance premiums and freight costs. Import-dependent economies, including India, may face inflationary pressure, higher import bills and supply-chain uncertainty.

Way Forward

Sustainable conflict management requires renewed diplomatic negotiations, credible communication channels, proportionate and legally grounded measures, maritime confidence-building and multilateral engagement. Energy-importing countries should also diversify supplies and strengthen strategic reserves.

Conclusion

Prolonged coercion without a political settlement can convert temporary pressure into enduring instability. Diplomacy, international law and regional cooperation remain essential for preventing escalation and protecting global economic security.

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