Defence & Security · GS - III

Recurring ethnic tensions and civilian casualties in Manipur highlight the complex relationship between internal security, ethnic identity and constitutional governance. Analyse the challenges involved and suggest a comprehensive approach to restoring lasting peace in the North-Eastern region.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 12/11/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Ethnic diversity, civilian protection, Article 371C, Hill Areas Committee, border security, community dialogue, intelligence coordination, rehabilitation, institutional trust, inclusive development.

Model Answer

Introduction

Manipur's recurring ethnic tensions demonstrate that internal security challenges cannot be addressed through law enforcement alone. Sustainable peace requires constitutional safeguards, community participation and effective governance.

Major Challenges

- **Ethnic polarisation:** Historical grievances, identity concerns and mistrust between communities can perpetuate violence.
- **Security vulnerabilities:** Armed groups, illegal weapons and difficult terrain complicate policing and civilian protection.

- **Institutional concerns:** Perceived administrative inequalities can weaken confidence in government institutions.
- **Humanitarian consequences:** Violence disrupts livelihoods, education, agriculture and access to essential services.

Way Forward

- **Constitutional governance:** Strengthen the functioning of Article 371C institutions and ensure meaningful representation of hill communities.
- **Community dialogue:** Facilitate sustained negotiations involving traditional leaders and civil society organisations.
- **Security reforms:** Improve intelligence coordination, border management and protection of vulnerable civilians.
- **Justice and rehabilitation:** Ensure impartial investigations, accountability, compensation and rehabilitation of displaced families.
- **Inclusive development:** Address regional inequalities through equitable infrastructure and livelihood opportunities.

Conclusion

Lasting peace in Manipur requires a combination of security, constitutional sensitivity, justice and inter-community reconciliation.

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