International Relations · GS - II

Examine the role of diplomacy and international verification mechanisms in addressing nuclear proliferation challenges. How can negotiations contribute to regional stability while safeguarding the global non-proliferation regime?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 11/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

NPT framework, IAEA safeguards, nuclear transparency, JCPOA, sanctions diplomacy, strategic mistrust, regional security, peaceful nuclear energy, confidence-building measures.

Model Answer

Introduction

Nuclear proliferation presents serious challenges to international peace and security. Diplomatic negotiations, supported by credible verification mechanisms, provide an alternative to military confrontation and unilateral coercive measures.

Role of Diplomacy and Verification

- **NPT framework:** Establishes obligations concerning non-proliferation, disarmament and peaceful nuclear cooperation.
- **IAEA safeguards:** Enable independent monitoring of nuclear materials and verification of declared nuclear activities.
- **Negotiated agreements:** Frameworks such as the JCPOA demonstrate how restrictions, inspections and sanctions-related measures can be incorporated into diplomatic arrangements.

- **Confidence-building:** Dialogue reduces miscalculation and creates opportunities for gradual resolution of disputes.

Challenges and Way Forward

Strategic mistrust, domestic political changes, sanctions and disagreements over verification can undermine negotiations. Sustainable agreements require reciprocal commitments, transparent monitoring, diplomatic continuity and credible dispute-resolution mechanisms.

India supports universal, non-discriminatory and verifiable nuclear disarmament while maintaining its commitment to responsible nuclear stewardship.

Conclusion

Diplomacy backed by effective verification can reduce proliferation risks and strengthen regional stability. Long-term progress requires mutual confidence, international cooperation and consistent respect for non-proliferation commitments.

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