International Relations · GS - II

Examine how escalating tensions between Iran and the United States threaten regional stability and global energy security. Discuss the role of diplomacy and international institutions in preventing military escalation.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

West Asian geopolitics, nuclear proliferation, NPT, JCPOA, IAEA safeguards, Strait of Hormuz, global oil supply, maritime security, economic sanctions, strategic autonomy, diplomatic negotiations, peaceful dispute resolution.

Model Answer

Introduction

Tensions between Iran and the United States reflect the intersection of nuclear proliferation concerns, regional rivalries and competing geopolitical interests in West Asia.

Implications for Regional and Global Security

Military escalation could destabilise West Asia, intensify regional conflicts and threaten international maritime trade. The Strait of Hormuz is particularly significant because disruptions can affect global oil and gas supplies. Rising tensions may also increase energy prices and economic uncertainty, affecting import-dependent countries such as India.

Role of Diplomacy

The IAEA can strengthen nuclear verification and monitoring under safeguards agreements. Reviving diplomatic negotiations based on the NPT framework and the JCPOA can help address nuclear concerns. The United Nations and regional dialogue mechanisms can facilitate de-escalation and peaceful dispute resolution.

India's Approach

India should maintain strategic autonomy, protect its energy interests and encourage dialogue among concerned countries.

Conclusion

Sustainable regional stability requires restraint, international cooperation and diplomatic engagement rather than military confrontation.

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