International Relations · GS - II

Examine the role of international financial and logistical support in sustaining African Union-led peace operations. Discuss the implications of funding uncertainty for regional security and the fight against terrorism in Somalia.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 16/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

African Union, UN peacekeeping, ATMIS, al-Shabaab, international burden-sharing, counterterrorism, security transition, regional stability, Somali ownership.

Model Answer

Introduction

Somalia's prolonged security challenges have required coordinated efforts by the African Union (AU), United Nations (UN) and international partners. ATMIS was established in 2022 to support the Somali security transition and counter al-Shabaab.

Importance of International Support

- External funding provides resources for troop deployment, logistics, equipment and operational continuity.
- UN-authorised support and international burden-sharing strengthen the capacity of African-led missions.
- Sustained assistance helps prevent security vacuums that militant groups could exploit.

Implications of Funding Uncertainty

- Funding cuts can weaken operational capacity and disrupt security operations.
- Reduced international support may slow the transfer of security responsibilities to Somali forces.

- Instability can affect neighbouring countries and undermine regional trade and humanitarian efforts.

Way Forward

- Ensure predictable and transparent financing for AU-led missions.
- Strengthen Somali security institutions and local governance.
- Improve coordination between the AU, UN and regional organisations.
- Combine military operations with political reconciliation and development initiatives.

Conclusion

Sustainable peace in Somalia requires more than military intervention. Predictable international support, capable Somali institutions and inclusive political processes are essential for long-term regional stability.

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