International Relations · GS - II

Examine the significance of strategic communication among major powers in addressing contemporary global security challenges. How can cooperation among permanent members of the UN Security Council contribute to strengthening multilateralism?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 16/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

P5 countries, UNSC, strategic communication, great-power rivalry, global governance, conflict resolution, veto power, multilateralism, international security, UN reforms.

Model Answer

Introduction

Major-power cooperation is essential for managing international conflicts, nuclear risks and emerging security threats. Strategic communication among the five permanent members of the UN Security Council (P5) can support diplomatic engagement and crisis management.

Significance of Strategic Communication

- **Conflict prevention:** Dialogue reduces miscalculation and helps manage tensions between competing powers.
- **Global security:** Cooperation can strengthen responses to terrorism, nuclear proliferation and transnational threats.
- **Diplomatic coordination:** Consensus among major powers can facilitate peacekeeping and conflict-resolution initiatives.
- **Economic stability:** Cooperation can reduce geopolitical uncertainty affecting trade and energy security.

Challenges to Cooperation

- Strategic rivalry and competing national interests.
- Disagreements over sovereignty and intervention.
- Veto politics can obstruct timely action by the UNSC.
- Differences over regional conflicts weaken collective responses.

Way Forward

Promote regular diplomatic consultations, strengthen UN mechanisms, improve transparency and pursue reforms that make global governance more representative.

Conclusion

Strategic dialogue among major powers can strengthen international stability, but durable multilateralism also requires inclusive decision-making and respect for international law.

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