International Relations · GS - II

Political instability in Bangladesh has implications beyond its domestic politics. Analyse the challenges it poses for India's neighbourhood policy, border management and regional security. Suggest measures to safeguard India's strategic interests while respecting Bangladesh's sovereignty.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 16/11/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~250 words

Answer Hint

Political instability, India-Bangladesh relations, neighbourhood first policy, border security, migration concerns, trade and connectivity, regional cooperation, diplomatic engagement, sovereignty, people-to-people ties.

Model Answer

Introduction

The political transition in Bangladesh following the removal of Sheikh Hasina's government in August 2024 has introduced uncertainty into India-Bangladesh relations. Developments in Bangladesh have direct implications for India's eastern neighbourhood.

Major Challenges for India

- **Border security:** Political instability may complicate cooperation against cross-border crime, trafficking and extremist networks.
- **Migration concerns:** Economic or political disturbances could increase irregular migration pressures in border states.
- **Strategic interests:** Uncertainty in bilateral relations may affect India's connectivity projects and regional influence.
- **Economic relations:** Disruptions in trade, transit and energy cooperation could affect both countries.
- **Regional stability:** Prolonged instability may complicate cooperation within BIMSTEC and other regional platforms.

Way Forward

India should maintain dialogue with Bangladesh's political stakeholders and strengthen institutional diplomatic channels. Border management, intelligence sharing and trade cooperation should remain priorities. India must also avoid interference in Bangladesh's internal political processes and support peaceful, democratic and inclusive institutions.

Conclusion

A stable and cooperative Bangladesh is important for India's regional security and economic integration. Patient diplomacy, mutual respect and sustained engagement should guide India's approach.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP