Defence & Security · GS - III

Terrorism in Jammu and Kashmir is sustained not only by armed militancy but also by recruitment networks, local support structures and cross-border linkages. Examine the need for an integrated counter-terrorism strategy to address these dimensions.

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 18/11/2026	GS - III	Defence & Security

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
15	~250 words

Answer Hint

Radicalisation, local recruitment, cross-border terrorism, intelligence coordination, financial networks, UAPA, community participation, youth engagement, border management, human rights, rehabilitation.

Model Answer

Introduction

Terrorism in Jammu and Kashmir remains a multidimensional internal security challenge. The recruitment of local youth into militant organisations highlights the need to address both armed violence and its underlying support networks.

Major Dimensions of the Challenge

- **Local recruitment:** Vulnerable and alienated youth may be influenced by extremist propaganda and militant networks.

- **Cross-border linkages:** Infiltration, weapons smuggling and external logistical support sustain militant activities.
- **Digital radicalisation:** Online propaganda and encrypted communication facilitate recruitment and coordination.
- **Support networks:** Financing, shelter and logistical assistance can strengthen terrorist organisations.

Elements of an Integrated Strategy

1. **Intelligence-led operations:** Strengthen coordination among local police, intelligence agencies and central armed police forces.
2. **Border management:** Improve surveillance, technological monitoring and anti-infiltration mechanisms.
3. **Financial disruption:** Identify and dismantle terror financing networks through effective investigation and enforcement.
4. **Youth engagement:** Expand education, employment, counselling and community-based initiatives to prevent radicalisation.
5. **Legal framework:** Ensure effective implementation of UAPA and other relevant laws while respecting due process.
6. **Community trust:** Encourage public cooperation through accountable policing and protection of civilian rights.

Conclusion

Counter-terrorism requires more than eliminating armed militants. A sustainable strategy must combine intelligence, law enforcement, border security and social intervention to prevent recruitment and weaken the ecosystem supporting terrorism.

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