Society & Social Justice · GS - II

Assess the role of unemployment allowance schemes in addressing youth vulnerability and promoting inclusive development. What institutional and economic safeguards are necessary for their effective implementation?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 23/11/2026	GS - II	Society & Social Justice

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
15	~250 words

Answer Hint

Employment insecurity, income support, Article 41, demographic dividend, targeting and eligibility, fiscal sustainability, skill development, employment generation, monitoring and transparency

Model Answer

Introduction

Unemployment allowance schemes provide temporary income support to eligible jobseekers. The reported Bhorosha Karmasuchi initiative of West Bengal reflects the use of direct financial assistance as an instrument of social protection for unemployed youth.

Role in Addressing Youth Vulnerability

1. **Income security:** Regular assistance can help unemployed youth meet basic expenses while searching for suitable employment.

2. **Social inclusion:** Targeted benefits can provide support to economically vulnerable households and reduce the immediate consequences of unemployment.

3. **Support for job search:** Financial assistance may enable beneficiaries to pursue training, examinations and employment opportunities without immediate financial pressure.

4. **Constitutional relevance:** Article 41 directs the State to provide public assistance in cases of unemployment, subject to its economic capacity and development.

Institutional and Economic Safeguards

1. **Transparent beneficiary selection:** Clearly defined eligibility conditions, income verification and periodic validation can prevent exclusion and duplication.

2. **Fiscal sustainability:** Governments should assess recurring expenditure, beneficiary numbers and competing welfare priorities before expanding assistance.

3. **Employment linkage:** Allowances should be integrated with skill development, apprenticeships, career counselling and placement services.

4. **Effective delivery:** Direct Benefit Transfer, accessible grievance redressal and social audits can improve accountability.

5. **Outcome evaluation:** Periodic assessments should examine whether beneficiaries transition into sustainable employment rather than remain dependent on temporary support.

Conclusion

Unemployment allowances can strengthen social protection, but they cannot substitute for productive job creation. Linking income support with employability programmes, transparent administration and sustainable fiscal planning is essential to convert welfare assistance into long-term human development.

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