Ethics & Morality · GS - IV

“To awaken the people, it is the women who must be awakened. Once she is on the move, the family moves, the village moves, the nation moves.” — Jawaharlal Nehru

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
2023	GS - IV	Ethics & Morality

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

The quotation highlights women as agents of transformative social change. Women's education, autonomy, participation and leadership create multiplier effects across family welfare, community development, economic progress and democratic nation-building.

Model Answer

Introduction:

Nehru's quotation recognises women not merely as beneficiaries of development but as **agents and multipliers of social transformation**. Empowering one woman can generate benefits across generations.

Contemporary Relevance:

An educated and empowered woman is more likely to contribute to children's education, health, nutrition and responsible citizenship. Women's participation in self-help groups and local governance can strengthen household incomes and community decision-making.

At the political level, women's representation in Panchayati Raj institutions has demonstrated their potential to influence issues such as drinking water, sanitation and social welfare. Economically, greater female labour-force participation expands both household prosperity and national productive capacity.

Women's empowerment also challenges patriarchal norms, child marriage, gender discrimination and violence. However, genuine awakening requires **education, economic independence, safety, political voice and freedom of choice**, rather than merely symbolic participation.

Conclusion:

Women's empowerment creates a **multiplier effect**: empowering the woman strengthens the family, community and ultimately the nation. Therefore, gender equality is both a moral imperative and a developmental necessity.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP