# Ethics & Morality · GS - IV

**What were the major teachings of Guru Nanak?**

**Explain their relevance in the contemporary world.**

| EXAM YEAR | PAPER | SUBJECT |
|---|---|---|
| 2023 | GS - IV | Ethics & Morality |

| MARKS | WORD LIMIT |
|---|---|
| 10 | ~150 words |

## Answer Hint

**Guru Nanak's teachings centred on the oneness of humanity, devotion to one God, honest labour, sharing with others, equality, humility and rejection of discrimination. Their contemporary relevance lies in promoting social harmony, ethical livelihood, service and human dignity.**

## Model Answer

**Introduction:**

Guru Nanak's teachings challenged social discrimination and ritualism while emphasising a life rooted in **truth, equality, honest work and service**. His philosophy remains relevant to contemporary ethical and social challenges.

**Major Teachings:**

**Oneness of humanity:** All people are equal irrespective of caste, creed, gender or status.

**Naam Simran:** Remembrance of the Divine and cultivation of inner discipline.

**Kirat Karo:** Earn through honest and dignified labour.

**Vand Chhako:** Share one's resources with others and support those in need.

**Seva:** Selfless service without expectation of personal reward.

He also opposed caste discrimination, hypocrisy and empty ritualism.

**Contemporary Relevance:**

His teachings can counter communalism, casteism and social exclusion. Honest labour promotes integrity, while sharing and seva encourage social responsibility. The spirit of **langar** demonstrates equality, collective service and dignity of labour.

**Conclusion:**

Guru Nanak's philosophy transforms spirituality into **ethical living and social responsibility**, offering enduring values for a pluralistic and unequal contemporary society.

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