International Relations · GS - II

The Israel–Iran conflict highlights the complex relationship between regional security, great-power involvement and international accountability. Examine its implications for peace and stability in West Asia. (150 words, 10 marks)

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
Daily Current Affairs 11/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Examine Iran–Israel rivalry, US involvement, regional escalation, civilian casualties, international criminal justice, energy security and maritime trade; suggest diplomacy, de-escalation and compliance with international law.

Model Answer

The Israel–Iran conflict reflects deep geopolitical rivalries, competing security interests and the involvement of external powers, particularly the United States. Recent exchanges have further intensified diplomatic tensions, with Iran's Foreign Minister Abbas Araghchi accusing Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu of prolonging the conflict at the cost of regional and American lives. These are political allegations and should be distinguished from judicial findings.

Implications: First, escalation may expand hostilities across West Asia, involving additional state and non-state actors. Second, disruptions around the Strait of Hormuz could affect global oil supplies, shipping costs and India's energy security. Third, civilian casualties and humanitarian crises may deepen regional instability. Fourth, disputes over international criminal accountability can test the credibility of global institutions.

Way Forward: Sustained diplomacy, ceasefire negotiations, protection of civilians, adherence to international humanitarian law and confidence-building measures are essential. India should support peaceful dialogue while safeguarding its energy, trade and diaspora interests.

Conclusion: Lasting stability requires balancing legitimate security concerns with international law and a credible diplomatic framework.

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