Polity & Governance · GS - II

Electoral-roll revision is essential for free and fair elections, but it must also protect eligible voters from wrongful exclusion. Discuss the role of judicial review in ensuring transparency and fairness in the electoral registration process. (150 words, 10 Marks)

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
Daily Practice 13/10/2026	GS - II	Polity & Governance

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Electoral Rolls, Form 6, Election Commission of India, Article 324, Article 326, Universal Adult Suffrage, Judicial Review, Wrongful Exclusion, Transparency, Due Process, Electoral Integrity, Democratic Participation.

Model Answer

Electoral rolls are the foundation of representative democracy because they determine who can exercise the right to vote. Form 6 enables eligible citizens to apply for inclusion of their names in electoral rolls. The Election Commission of India, under Article 324 of the Constitution, supervises elections, while Article 326 provides for elections to the Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assemblies on the basis of adult suffrage.

Electoral-roll revision helps correct errors, update voter information and improve the accuracy of voter lists. However, improper verification or procedural shortcomings may lead to the exclusion of eligible voters, weakening democratic participation. Therefore, the process must follow clear rules, provide adequate notice and opportunities to correct errors, and maintain transparent records.

Judicial review helps ensure that electoral authorities act within constitutional and legal limits. Courts can examine alleged violations of fundamental rights and applicable laws while respecting the constitutional framework governing election disputes.

Thus, accurate electoral rolls, accountable administration and effective legal remedies are essential for protecting universal adult suffrage and public confidence in elections.

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