International Relations · GS - II

Examine the strategic significance of Ladakh in India–China relations and suggest measures to maintain peace along the Line of Actual Control (LAC).

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
DAILY PRACTICE 13/10/2026	GS - II	International Relations

MARKS	WORD LIMIT
10	~150 words

Answer Hint

Territorial integrity, Aksai Chin, LAC, border infrastructure, military preparedness, India–China boundary dispute, diplomatic dialogue, confidence-building measures, border management.

Model Answer

Introduction:

Ladakh holds strategic importance for India due to its location along the disputed India–China boundary and its proximity to Pakistan. Disagreements over territorial claims, including Aksai Chin, remain a major source of bilateral tension.

1. Strategic Significance:

Ladakh is crucial for protecting India’s territorial integrity and maintaining security along the Line of Actual Control (LAC). Its high-altitude terrain and proximity to sensitive border areas make it important for defence preparedness.

2. Border Security Challenges:

Unresolved boundary perceptions, military deployments and infrastructure competition can lead to face-offs and escalation. Difficult terrain and extreme weather further complicate troop movement and logistics.

3. Measures to Maintain Peace:

India should strengthen border infrastructure, surveillance and logistical capabilities while maintaining military readiness. Regular diplomatic dialogue, military-level meetings, confidence-building measures and adherence to existing border agreements are essential to prevent misunderstandings. Both countries should pursue a peaceful settlement of the boundary dispute.

Conclusion:

A balanced approach combining credible defence preparedness with sustained diplomacy is essential to protect India’s sovereignty and maintain peace and stability along the LAC.

BECOME IAS
AI POWERED UPSC PREP