International Relations · GS - II

How will I2U2 (India, Israel, UAE and USA) grouping transform India's position in global politics?

EXAM YEAR	PAPER	SUBJECT
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MARKS	WORD LIMIT
15	~250 words

Answer Hint

I2U2 connects India with Israel, the United Arab Emirates and the United States through cooperation in food security, clean energy, technology and infrastructure. It can strengthen India's strategic partnerships, attract investment and deepen West Asian engagement, while requiring careful management of regional rivalries and strategic autonomy.

Model Answer

Introduction

I2U2, comprising India, Israel, the UAE and the United States, emerged as a minilateral partnership to promote economic cooperation and address shared development challenges.

Body

1. Strategic Partnerships: The grouping expands India's engagement with major powers and regional partners, strengthening its diplomatic influence in West Asia and beyond.

2. Investment and Infrastructure: Cooperation can mobilise capital and technology for logistics, transport, industrial projects and modern infrastructure in India.

3. Food Security: Joint initiatives in agricultural technology, food parks and supply chains can improve productivity and strengthen regional food systems.

4. Clean Energy and Technology: Collaboration in renewable energy, innovation and emerging technologies can support India's energy transition and industrial modernisation.

5. Economic Connectivity: The partnership complements India's efforts to deepen trade, investment and commercial links between South Asia, the Gulf and wider global markets.

Challenges

Regional conflicts, differences among partners, project implementation hurdles and competition among major powers may limit cooperation. India must also preserve its independent foreign-policy choices.

Conclusion

I2U2 can strengthen India's economic diplomacy, technological capacity and strategic engagement in West Asia. Its long-term significance will depend on practical project delivery, balanced diplomacy and sustained cooperation among the four partners.

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